

Subject Index – Reading Poulantzas

- Accumulation (see also capital) 32, 32 fn., 37, 42, 44, 47, 49, 53f., 67, 91, 94f., 98f., 103 fn., 113, 115, 149, 151, 175, 181f., 205 fn., 220f, 226, 233, 236, 244, 255, 274
 Primitive accumulation 112
- Administration (see also bureaucracy) 32, 46, 48-52, 68, 75f., 83, 114, 143, 152, 159, 162, 176f., 177 fn., 211f., 252, 261, 268f., 275
- Alter-globalization movement 228, 256f., 275
- Army (see also military) 51, 74, 83, 114, 143, 177, 236, 266, 275
- Anti-Semitism 228, 239 fn.
- Authoritarian socialism 9, 12
- Authoritarian statism 9, 13, 15, 18, 48ff., 79, 225, 244, 246f., 252, 263, 272, 275
- Base-superstructure 35, 58f., 62, 66f., 79, 159 fn.
- Bonapartism 48, 50, 97, 108, 237, 269
- Bourgeoisie (see also capitalist class, power bloc) 11, 41, 46, 49, 52, 61, 80, 80 fn., 83, 109, 115, 149f., 155, 161f., 167, 171, 188, 203, 216ff., 244, 247, 249f., 254, 255, 261f., 265f., 271, 280f., 286-289
 Interior bourgeoisie 21, 70, 113, 205, 205 fn., 218-221, 227
 Petty bourgeoisie 49, 109-112, 117f., 232f., 238-243
- Bureaucracy (see also administration) 10, 47, 50, 52, 69, 75f., 78, 81, 83, 86, 147, 177, 177 fn., 252, 271f.
- Capital (see also accumulation, bourgeoisie, capitalist class) 89ff.
 Fractions of capital 11, 45, 49, 84, 113, 116, 151, 175, 182, 204, 207, 254f., 267
 Monopoly capital 51, 112, 239-241, 243, 263
 Transnational capital 112, 203, 208, 212, 216ff., 220, 222, 274
- Capitalist class (see also bourgeoisie, power bloc) 33, 42, 66, 94f., 102, 104, 109-113, 221
- Capitalist mode of production 20f., 30f., 41, 57, 60, 76f., 90-92, 96-98, 102f., 105, 107f., 109 fn., 111f., 123, 141, 141fn., 148, 150f., 170-173, 176, 178f., 182, 188, 190-192, 197, 231f., 265, 268
- Capitalist social formations 19f., 38, 41f., 80, 105, 109, 171, 173 fn., 195, 249, 282
- Civil society 15, 18, 62, 85f., 123, 127 fn., 209f., 212, 225, 249, 270, 277, 278 fn., 280, 282-289
- Class (see also bourgeoisie, capitalist class, class struggle, proletariat, working class) 107ff.
 Class domination 19, 30, 42, 47, 54, 66f., 80f., 84, 114, 119, 162, 201, 237, 289
 Class fractions 43, 46, 48, 67f., 73, 81, 82fn., 83f., 109, 111f., 114f., 117, 133, 149-151, 157-159, 174f., 182, 204, 207, 210, 217, 222 fn., 232f., 236, 243, 248, 254f., 264, 266f., 269f.
 Class struggle 28-30, 33, 37, 42, 44, 46, 48, 62f., 65, 78, 80f., 89ff., 114, 122, 124, 126, 140f., 140 fn., 152, 162, 197 fn., 201, 204, 225, 234-238, 242 fn., 252, 264, 273
- Coercion (see also state monopoly of violence) 47, 61, 66-68, 90, 104, 132, 249, 277, 284-288.
- Cohesion 21, 31, 45, 47, 54, 80, 115f., 154ff., 161, 165-167, 195, 197, 202, 208f., 212, 238f., 265
- Comintern (see also communism/communist parties) 233, 238-240, 242
- Commodification 49, 95, 134, 274
- Communism/Communist Parties (see also Comintern) 56, 237, 242f., 247, 252, 253fn., 264
 Euro-communism 11, 269, 272
- Competition 62, 66, 68, 90, 99, 112, 133, 151, 203f., 209, 217, 226f., 255, 272
- Condensation (see also materiality, relations of forces, state power, state theory) 72ff.
- Consent (see also hegemony) 41, 46, 64, 68, 74, 158f., 161f., 166f., 172, 174, 249, 284-286, 288f.

Constitutionalized violence (see also state monopoly of violence) 46, 159
 Crisis 231ff.
 Crisis of Fordism 13, 129, 216, 243f., 255
 Crisis of Marxism 159, 239, 283
 Crisis tendencies 31, 49, 115, 202
 Economic Crisis 49, 202, 231ff., 238, 244
 Hegemonic Crisis 14, 45-47, 236, 238f.
 Ideological Crisis 47, 49, 236, 238f.
 Political Crisis 45f., 52f., 226, 231ff., 238 fn., 239, 244, 270
 State Crisis 45, 49, 52, 234
 Critique of political economy 10, 20, 57, 89ff., 109 fn., 151, 286
 Democracy 46, 48, 130, 167, 242 fn., 261ff.
 Direct/grassroots democracy 247, 251-253, 257, 271f., 290
 Economic democracy 273
 Liberal/bourgeois democracy 42, 45, 156, 271.
 Representative/parliamentary democracy 22, 48, 51f., 127 fn., 247, 251, 257, 261, 263, 268f., 271, 290
 Theory of democracy 22, 272f.
 Democratic socialism 11, 13, 19, 22, 250, 271, 284
 Dependency (see also: interior bourgeoisie) 190, 205 fn., 219
 Dependency theory 223
 Dictatorship of the proletariat 289
 Discourse/discourses 12, 16ff, 73, 113, 115, 119, 131f., 139, 146, 167f., 174-176, 178-180, 180 fn., 182, 209, 225, 233 fn., 242 fn., 256
 Division of labour 16, 19, 37, 42, 49, 62, 76f, 110f., 113-116, 123f., 126, 155-160, 173f., 173 fn., 174fn., 188, 190-192, 194, 196, 261, 268f., 273f.
 Gendered division of labour 127, 131, 135, 145, 160
 International division of labour 120, 220
 Domination (see also: class/class domination, patriarchy, race, racism) 138ff.
 Political domination 20, 41, 60, 66, 110, 124, 158, 173, 234, 236, 240, 244, 263, 265, 281
 Relations of domination 10f., 16-18, 20, 65, 72, 75, 87, 109, 122, 126, 152, 159-161, 165, 181, 228
 State domination 73-76, 86, 127f., 152, 177 fn., 261f., 274, 287
 Economic state apparatuses 225, 236
 Economism 28, 33f., 38, 58, 61f., 110, 123, 147, 233, 235, 238, 242
 Empire 189f., 192, 203, 205-207, 211, 225-228
 Empiricism 28
 Epistemology 12, 14, 20, 27ff., 57f., 60 fn., 143, 193
 Equilibrium of compromise 30f., 47, 50, 52, 104, 149, 239, 263f., 287
 Essentialism 74, 128, 146, 218, 267
 Eurocommunism 11
 Europe 27, 33, 116 fn., 122, 201ff., 219, 221, 270, 272, 275, 284, 287 fn.
 Eastern Europe 9, 198
 European Integration 21, 198, 201ff.
 Western Europe 10, 18, 109, 113, 189, 201, 205, 283
 Exceptional state/exceptional regime 12, 14, 15, 22, 33, 42, 45-49, 51, 53, 192, 195, 237, 269
 Exploitation 10, 18, 22, 31, 35, 42, 65f., 76, 110, 115, 120, 123, 133, 135, 139, 140, 180 fn., 201, 204, 239
 Family 86 fn., 123, 125-128, 130f., 133, 144f., 176
 Fascism 11f., 15, 22, 28, 33, 34, 42, 45f., 48, 53, 231, 234, 237-244, 269

Feminism (see also gender) 122ff., 128, 130, 132, 134
Feudalism 61, 114, 189, 191, 192
Finance 37, 225, 244, 267
Fordism 13, 16, 21, 39, 53f., 129, 167, 187, 194 fn., 216, 221, 224, 243f., 255, 258
Foreign direct investment 113, 202, 204f.
Form (see also law)
 Form analysis 14, 20, 41-44, 53f., 56ff., 61, 63-67, 69, 77, 90, 96, 98f., 101-104, 154, 163, 165, 171, 218 fn., 249
 Commodity form 61, 65, 96, 99f., 104, 111
 Economic form 66, 90, 182
 Institutional form 42, 198, 201, 219, 286, 289
 Legal form 61, 64f., 75, 154-156, 162-167, 172 fn.
 Political form 11, 57, 66-68, 171 fn., 172, 204, 222, 251, 273
 Social form 61, 90f., 96, 163, 165, 251
 State form 14f., 17, 22, 38f., 53, 79, 95, 131-133, 171f., 175, 212, 223, 262, 268, 275
 Value form 57, 63, 99, 101, 155, 163
France 94, 95, 97, 107, 108, 218 fn., 231, 235, 255, 277
Frankfurt School 155, 239 fn.
Functionalism 32, 57, 127, 146, 162, 171, 197
Germany 9, 12, 33, 53, 56, 58, 107f., 231, 235, 238f., 241-243, 262 fn., 267, 272, 289
Gender (see also division of labour, feminism, women's movement) 16, 18-20, 85, 122ff., 139, 142, 145, 151, 160f., 176, 192, 197 fn., 258
Globalization 17, 38, 52, 70, 113, 115f., 186f., 197-199, 205, 216f., 224, 258
Governmentality 21, 138, 146, 150, 165, 166, 167, 182
Greece 13, 237, 243
Hegemony (see also consent, crisis) 11, 18f., 21, 44, 48-53, 58, 68f., 85f., 110, 116, 122f., 129, 140, 152, 156-162, 165-167, 172, 199, 203, 234f., 237, 239-241, 249f., 252, 264, 267, 277f., 282, 284-286, 288, 291
 Bourgeois hegemony 46, 52, 244, 248, 287
 Crisis of hegemony 14, 45-47, 236, 238
 US hegemony 198, 207, 221
History (see also time) 17, 31, 33, 35 fn., 37, 53, 78, 100, 102, 117, 159 fn., 186ff., 193-195, 197f., 198, 250, 267 fn.
Ideology (see also crisis) 12, 15, 31, 34f., 37, 47, 51, 58, 72-74, 80, 110, 112, 118f., 129, 144, 145, 159 fn., 173f., 178, 236-240, 242, 261, 264, 268, 278
International Monetary Fund 198
Imperialism 13, 15, 37, 39, 53f., 118 fn., 202-205, 219, 224-227, 287 fn.
Integral state (see also hegemony) 22, 85f., 277ff.
Intellectuals 57, 134, 162, 164, 173, 178, 221, 239
Internationalization 14, 17, 21, 49, 70, 113, 115f., 198, 201f., 204, 208, 216-221, 243, 256, 259
Interpellation 15, 73, 145, 242
Interventionist state (see also state intervention) 45, 52, 53, 195
Instrument 13, 19, 43, 56, 74, 86, 113f., 124, 126, 132, 144, 149, 155f., 162, 165f., 202, 210, 217, 246f., 254, 263, 271f., 277, 279, 281f., 285-287, 289
Isolation effect 144, 157, 161f.
Italy 12, 16, 33, 231, 238, 241-244
Knowledge 21, 54, 75, 97, 101, 111, 123, 140-144, 163, 170ff., 193, 196, 267
Labour movement (see also class, class struggle) 122, 167, 239, 262f.
Labour power 18, 37, 49, 60f., 61, 65f., 91f., 94f., 100f., 104, 112, 134f., 158, 161

Law (see also legal form, rule of law) 18, 21, 31, 37, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 62, 64-66, 69, 72, 74-77, 81, 85f., 100, 112, 133, 154ff., 170, 172 fn., 174, 176-180, 204, 221, 233, 249, 257, 262f., 265, 278 fn.
 Legitimacy/legitimation 41, 47, 49, 51f., 60, 68, 74 fn., 76, 143 fn., 152, 202, 226f., 236, 257, 267
 Market 61, 64-66, 77, 92, 97f., 107, 113f., 117, 131, 133f., 144, 151, 158, 179f., 188, 191f., 202-204, 207-209, 220, 223f., 262f.
 Marxism 11, 13, 33, 56-58, 62 fn., 90, 122, 129, 134, 145 fn., 154, 159, 180 fn., 187, 239, 242, 244, 279, 283
 Marxism-Leninism 239, 242
 Material concession 68, 244, 248
 Materiality 20, 44, 68, 72ff., 123, 126f., 131, 141, 144, 149, 155, 158, 162f., 165f., 174 fn., 179, 222, 250, 255, 257-259, 281
 Methodology 164
 Micro-power (see also discourse) 166, 247
 Military (see also army) 177f., 206, 227, 239, 267, 286
 military dictatorship 13, 45, 48, 237, 243, 269, 270
 Mode of production 14, 35-37, 39, 58, 104
 Capitalist mode of production (CMP) 20, 21, 30f., 33, 41, 49, 57, 59-62, 64, 66, 76f., 90-92, 96-98, 101-103, 105, 107-109, 111f., 123, 141, 148, 150f., 157, 170-173, 175, 178f., 182, 188, 190f., 197, 231f., 265, 268, 287
 Monopoly capitalism 37, 53, 56, 238, 262
 National state 18, 21, 53f., 54, 77, 116, 167, 192, 197-199, 201f., 205, 208f., 211f., 216-227, 258, 274f.
 Nationalism 242
 Neoliberalism 9, 12, 18, 21, 52f., 129, 132ff., 207, 209f., 212, 217, 221, 224, 244, 254ff., 258, 276
 Networks 10, 32, 47, 54, 79, 84, 86, 133, 178, 208, 210, 212, 216ff., 239, 251, 270, 272, 275
 Normal state 46ff.
 Ontology 140
 Over-determination 78, 80, 122, 125, 166, 265
 Party 46, 49-52, 55, 68, 86, 237, 239f., 247, 253, 267 fn., 269, 271f.
 Passive revolution (see also hegemony) 286ff.
 Patriarchy (see also domination) 120, 126ff., 130, 145, 160
 People 22, 43, 50, 64, 76f., 85, 92, 94, 107, 110, 114, 126, 135, 139 fn., 155, 157, 158, 160f., 164, 167, 176, 189, 191, 195, 206, 211, 227, 236, 253f., 256f., 259, 261f., 266ff.
 Periodization 45, 52
 Police (see also coercion) 51, 74, 83, 85, 152, 178f., 236, 266f., 275
 Political economy 10, 17, 20, 57, 89, 91, 102 fn., 109 fn., 151, 178ff., 182f., 203, 207, 258, 286
 Political scene 269
 Politicism 165, 278
 Politics 9-12, 20f., 27, 38, 41, 43f., 50, 52, 58f., 63, 66, 70, 77, 80, 86, 110, 112, 117ff., 122f., 127ff., 131, 138, 140 fn., 141f., 145 f., 148-152, 159 fn., 162, 166, 172, 177, 179f., 182, 198f., 204, 208, 211ff., 222-226, 231, 235, 252, 261, 265, 269, 274, 281, 288
 Popular struggles 25, 123, 126ff., 133, 270
 Post-structuralism 138 fn., 142, 160
 Power 16, 18-22, 32ff., 37ff., 41-54, 60f., 64ff., 68, 73f. 83-86, 91-95, 100f., 104, 109, 112, 114ff., 119, 122-135, 138-144, 146ff., 150, 152, 155-161, 164-167, 173-183, 190, 192, 203-208, 210f., 216-228, 232-235, 237-241, 243f., 247f., 250, 252, 258, 261-275, 278-291

Power bloc 18, 21, 41f., 45, 49-54, 68, 83, 109, 112, 114f., 133, 157ff., 161, 204, 211, 217-223, 225-228, 232-235, 238-241, 243, 252, 265-270, 274
Power/knowledge 142f., 170ff.
Private v. public 85, 127, 131, 133, 144, 189f., 252, 270, 275, 287
Privatization 22, 128, 132, 144, 246, 254-257
Proletariat (see also: working Class) 80, 109, 111, 241, 279, 286, 289
Property 18, 31, 32 fn., 36, 60ff., 81, 97 fn., 114, 145 fn., 150, 155, 163, 176, 209, 268
Race 85, 160f., 206
Racism 122, 228
Reductionism 16, 21, 57, 91ff., 98, 105, 119, 135, 138 fn., 140, 151f., 154, 160, 242 fn., 253
Reform 56, 89, 128, 138, 175, 204, 251, 258, 283
Regional theory 12, 38, 59, 232
Regulation approach 16, 244
Relations of production 19, 13, 21, 30f., 34f., 37f., 42, 44f., 53, 59-63, 65ff., 69, 73-79, 81, 83, 85f., 93f., 114, 117, 123, 125f., 128, 145, 156, 160, 173f., 179, 188-192, 194, 196f., 218f., 241, 265, 273
Relations of forces 11, 17f., 20, 67f., 77ff., 81ff., 85ff., 96, 104, 125f., 128, 141, 149ff., 154, 156-161, 163, 166, 170, 176, 182, 197, 199, 202, 207, 210, 212, 217f., 220ff., 224ff., 233, 247ff., 251, 255, 264, 270, 273, 277
Relative autonomy (see also form) 14, 31, 37, 57, 60, 66-69, 80f., 115, 150f., 158f., 162, 165f., 171, 205, 235, 240, 266
Representation (see also democracy) 11, 46, 50ff., 73, 76, 86, 157, 196, 208, 226, 234, 239, 249, 269
Repression (see also coercion) 31, 33f., 37, 44, 46f., 66f., 72, 74, 83, 132, 142, 146, 156f., 166, 174, 178, 201, 236, 242, 248, 250, 258, 267
Reproduction 10, 15, 20f., 30f., 35, 37, 44f., 49, 51, 54, 60f., 65-68, 73, 77f., 81, 84, 87, 91f., 94ff., 100-104, 110, 114, 126, 145, 161, 167, 173, 180, 193f., 198, 202f., 205ff., 212, 218f., 224, 233-237, 252, 254, 259, 265, 269
Resistance 31, 44, 47, 49, 64, 73, 78 fn., 81, 87, 92f., 100, 127 fn., 130, 139, 149, 197, 221, 228, 242, 251, 256f., 270, 275, 283
Revolution 27, 31, 39, 44, 91, 97, 152, 167, 197, 234, 249f., 258, 279, 284-290
Rule of law 42, 46, 48, 50, 52, 72, 85f., 155, 157, 165, 262
Selectivity 43, 82, 84, 149, 223, 228, 248, 255
Separation (see also form) 20, 41, 44, 47, 57, 59-63, 75, 77, 85, 111f., 128, 131, 143, 158, 162, 172f., 177 fn., 179-183, 218, 223f., 235, 251f., 261f., 265, 268-271, 275
Social democracy 130, 161, 240, 242, 247, 251f., 267 fn., 271, 281ff., 291
Social forces 42f., 46, 48, 84, 119, 156, 162, 166, 175, 220, 234, 247ff., 258, 262ff.
Socialism (see also democratic socialism) 9, 11-13, 19, 22, 39, 237, 242 fn., 246f., 250, 254, 263, 269, 271ff., 274, 283, 284ff., 290f.
Social movements (see also alter-globalization movement) 17f., 49, 85, 159 fn., 167, 246ff., 252f., 256, 258, 270, 272f., 275f.
Social transformation 252
Sovereignty 33, 44, 146-48, 155f., 173, 176, 179, 190, 194, 209, 211, 263, 286
Space 16, 21, 38, 76f., 167, 186ff., 210, 216f., 222, 224, 226, 235, 243, 250
Stalinism 279-81, 291
State apparatuses 13, 18, 21, 31-34, 37-39, 41, 43f., 46-51, 54, 61, 66-69, 72-87, 102, 113-15, 125-27, 132f., 139, 142f., 149, 151, 156, 158f., 161, 166f., 171-75, 178, 180-83, 197 fn., 198, 201, 205, 209, 212, 221f., 225, 232f., 235f., 241f., 244, 247-53, 255, 258, 263, 265f., 269-71, 274f., 282f., 285-87, 289f.
State derivation debate 10, 17, 20, 36 fn., 56-58, 61, 63-67, 77, 77 fn., 101f., 150f., 156, 172 fn.

State intervention (see also interventionist state) 10, 53, 58, 60, 155, 166, 236, 275
State monopoly of violence 46, 66, 147, 159, 164, 172 fn., 227, 284f.
State personnel 250, 256
State power 16, 32, 43f, 47, 52, 54, 122f., 127 fn., 130, 157, 174, 177, 203, 205, 206 fn., 211, 233, 235, 244, 247, 252, 261, 266, 271, 280, 282, 284, 286
State theory 10f., 14, 16f., 19-21, 27, 29, 30 fn., 36 fn. 56, 66, 69, 73, 75, 77-79, 81, 85-87, 119, 122, 124, 128f., 134, 146, 154, 157, 161, 165, 170f., 182f., 206 fn., 210-12, 232, 234, 280f., 284
State transformation 65, 139, 221
Strategy 13-15, 19, 22, 44, 105, 128, 132, 139, 144, 148f., 165, 174f., 181f, 202f., 231, 243, 246, 250, 255, 258, 266, 270-71, 274, 276, 279-83, 288-90, 290f.
Structure 10, 20, 30-33, 35, 42, 45, 49, 50, 51, 58-62, 66f., 69, 77-81, 83, 86, 89, 90 fn., 91, 93, 93 fn., 98, 107-111, 114-16, 119, 123-30, 133, 140f., 144, 148, 158, 177f., 180, 189, 202f., 205f., 209f., 213, 217, 218, 222, 227, 235, 248, 249, 252, 254, 258, 263-67, 271f., 277, 288
Structuralism 13, 27ff., 29, 34, 36, 38, 108, 163
Surplus value 30, 32, 37, 45, 59, 63, 99, 100, 110, 116f., 233, 241, 241 fn.
Territory (see also space) 77, 150, 186ff., 211, 274
Totalitarianism (see also fascism) 192, 195
Tendency of the rate of profit to fall 233
Time 16, 21, 38 fn., 67, 76, 77, 91, 101, 186ff., 193-97, 199
Trade unions 123, 209, 256, 269
Transnational capital (see also globalization) 112f., 203, 208, 212, 216ff., 220-222, 226, 274
USA 33, 118, 219
Value/value form 57, 61, 63, 98f., 101, 105, 151, 155, 163, 176, 196, 197 fn., 199, 236
 law of value: 62, 66
War of manoeuvre (see also hegemony) 47, 281ff., 288
War of position (see also hegemony) 280f., 281ff., 288f., 290f.
Welfare state 10f., 56, 115, 128-31, 133, 212
Women's movement (see also feminism, gender) 120, 128f., 134, 161, 167, 251
Working class (see also proletariat) 46, 49, 89f., 94, 100, 102, 104, 109-111, 116-18, 122, 130, 160, 197, 232, 238, 239, 241f., 244, 253, 263, 265, 274, 280-82, 287f.
World Trade Organisation 198, 221, 223
World view 73, 85, 122